TUKI ENGLISH-SWAHILI DICTIONARY

Kamusi ya Kiingereza-Kiswahili

INSTITUTE OF KISWAHILI RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM
1996

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FOREWORD

The long awaited **TUKI English-Swahili Dictionary** is at last in print and ready for its users. Having taken sixty years of waiting, fourteen years of preparation, the heavy and difficult task has now exposed the brains and energy of lexicographers, academic members and the administrative staff of the Institute of Kiswahili Research who consistently and continuously devoted themselves to its accomplishment. However, it would have been far from being complete had it not been for the assistance of others outside the Institute. This dictionary, which is not only new but also the biggest ever among Kiswahili dictionaries is a result of serious and doughty teams of the Institute who spent their precious time on the over 50,000 entries in order to introduce language learners and dictionary users into current language usage. A dictionary of this kind and size needs concerted efforts of many people especially when it is taken into account that the whole work, from compilation to printing, was done in house. The teams that accomplished this work included Lexicographers, Editors, Secretaries, Proofreaders and members of the printing section.

LEXICOGRAPHERS

The first panel took place on 30/7/82 and was chaired by Prof. G. Mhina, who was assisted by Mr. C.W. Temu. This beginning of the great task included the following lexicographers:- Z.N. Tumbo-Masabo, A.R. Chuwa, P. Mbughuni, R. Ohly, H.J.M. Mwansoko, A. MacWilliam, H. Akida, Y. Mganga, J.S. Mdee, C.M.T. Bwenge and M.M.R. Alidina. Unfortunately most of these could not continue with the project to its logical conclusion. To them, we wish to express the Institute's sincere thanks for all their input. We believe that using this dictionary will mean and remind them a lot of things. This team, at different times and stages got support from other members of Institute. We need to specifically mention the team of Lexicographers which really deserve to be congratulated for their patience and tolerance beginning to end. This team is that of the following members:-

Dr. J.S. Mdee - **Team Leader**
Dr. Z.N. Tumbo-Masabo
Prof. H.J.M. Mwansoko
Dr. A.R. Chuwa.
Dr. J.G. Kiango
Prof. A.M. Khamisi
Sister A. MacWilliam

EDITORS

In October 1990 the compilation of the **TUKI English-Swahili Dictionary** was over and the next difficult work was to begin. A team of seven editors was formed (with only four going to the end of the work). The number came down after the real extent of the work ahead was known to them all. Those

ABBREVIATIONS

abb - abbreviation
adj - adjective
adv - adverb
Am - America
anat - anatomy
arch - archaic
archit - architecture
astron - astronomy
attrib - attributive
Ausl - Australia
aux - auxilliary
bio - biology
bot - botany
chem - chemistry
colloq - colloquial
comm - commerce
conj - conjunction
derog - derogative
elect - electricity
euph - euphemism
fig - figurative
fin - finance
Fr - France
GB - Great Britain
geol - geology
geom - geometry
gram - grammar
hist - history
imper - imperative
indef art - indefine article
int - intonation
interj - interjection
irreg - irregular
joc - jocular
Lat - Latin
leg - legal
lit - literature
maths - mathematics
mech - mechanic
med - medicine
mil - military
mus - music
myth - mythology
n - noun
naut - nautical
path - pathology
philos - philosophy
phon - phonology
photog - photography
phr - phrases
phys - physics
pl - plural
poet - poetry
pred - predicative
pref - prefix
prep - preposition
pron - pronoun
prov - proverb
RC - Roman Catholic
rel - religion
Scot - Scottish
sl - slang
Sp - Spanish
tech - technical
US - United States
usu - usually
vi - verb intransitive
vt - verb transitive
vul - vulgar
zoo - zoology

A

A,a 1 herufi ya kwanza ya alfabeti ya Kiingereza. 2 barabara; tangu mwanzo hadi mwisho, *he knows the subject from A to Z* analijua hilo somo barabara. *adj* 1 *(naut)* -a daraja la kwanza. 2 *(colloq)* zuri sana, *I am feeling A* ~ 1 najisikia vizuri sana. 3 -a daraja la juu *this essay is* ~ *material* insha hii ni ya daraja la juu.

a/an 1 *indef art* -o ote, fulani, moja k.m. *buy a book* nunua kitabu, (chochote). 2 *(a certain one)* mmoja, yeyote mmojawapo *there is a man to see you* kuna mtu anataka kuonana nawe, *a Mr. Juma* Bwana mmoja aitwaye Juma (*'an'* hutumika badala ya *'a'* kwa majina yanayoanza na irabu k.m. *an egg* yai moja, *twenty miles an hour* maili ishirini kwa saa).

aback *adv* 1 *(arch)* nyuma, kinyume. 2 *be taken* ~ shtuka, staajabu, shangaa, duwaa.

abacus *n* abakusi, abaki: kibao maalum chenye shanga kinachotumika kusaidia kuhesabu.

abaft *adv prep (naut)* katika tezi, kuelekea tezi, karibu na tezi, nyuma ya chombo.

abandon *vt* 1 *(desert)* tupa, toka katika gea, telekeza, jitenga na ~ *wife and children,* acha, tupa, telekeza mke na watoto. 2 *(Give up)* acha: ~ *rights/a property* acha haki/mali. 3 *(phr)* ~ **hope** kata tamaa. 4 *(phr)* ~ **oneself to sth** jiachia kabisa k.m. huzuni, furaha, dhambi, tamaa. *n* hali ya kutojizuia, kujisahau, kujiachia *they danced with* ~ walicheza wakajisahau. **~ed** *adj* 1 *(deserted)* -lioachwa, -liotupwa, -liotelekezwa, -kiwa, *an ~ ed village* kijiji kilichotelekezwa, mahame, tongo. 2 *(profligate)* -ovu, -potovu, fisadi, -asherati. ~ **ed ment** *n* 1 tendo/hali ya kutupa/ kutupwa, kuacha kuachwa; tendo/hali ya ufisadi. 2 *(carelessness)* ulegevu, uzembe. 3 *(complete surrender). see* **abandon.**

abase *vt* tusha, fedhehesha, dhalilisha, vunjia heshima/hadhi, shushia hadhi. *~oneself* jitahayarisha, jifedhehesha, jiaibisha. **~ment** *n* 1 utwezo, unyonge, udhalili, udhilifu. 2 unyenyekeo, unyenyekevu (kupita kiasi).

abash *vt* ona haya, aibishwa, fedheheshwa, *to be ~ed* tahayarishwa. ~ **ment** *n* fadhaa, haya, tahayuri, fedheha.

abate *vt, vi* 1 punguza, pungua, punguka. 2 komesha. ~ **ed ment** *n* 1 kupunguza, kupungua, kupunguka. 2 kukomesha.

abattoir *n* machinjioni.

abb *n (lit)* mtiririko wa vitendo *see* **plot.**

abbess *n (rel)* mama mkuu, bi mkuu (katika nyumba ya watawa wa kike).

abbey *n (rel)* 1 makao ya watawa. 2 jumuiya ya watawa.

abbot *n (rel)* mkuu wa watawa katika nyumba ya watawa wa kiume.

abbreviate *vt* fupisha (hadithi, hotuba, neno n.k.); punguza, kusuru. **abbreviation** *n* ufupisho,kifupi, kifupisho, ufupishaji, k.m. mt. badala ya methali, TZ badala ya Tanzania.

ABC, abc *n* 1 alfabeti. 2 maarifa ya msingi *the ~ of driving* maarifa ya msingi ya udereva.

abdicate *vi* acha/ng'atuka kwenye cheo kikubwa k.v. ufalme . **abdication** *n* kukimbia majukumu.

abdomen *n* fumbatio, tumbo.

abdominal *adj* -a fumbatio, -a tumbo ~ *pain* maumivu ya tumbo; ~ *operation* operesheni ya tumbo.

abduct *vt* teka nyara (watu). **~ion** *n* kuteka nyara, kutorosha mtu. **~or** *n* mtekaji nyara, mtoroshaji.

abeam *adv (naut)* kwenye mstari wa pembemraba na chombo, kwa kukingama na chombo.

abed *adj (lit or arch)* kitandani.

abberrant *adj* -potovu, -liokengeuka; -enye kasoro. **aberration** *n* mkengeuko, kupotoka (kwa njia, tabia au akili); kasoro.

abet *vt* saidia, shawishi, shirikiana na (kutenda maovu). **aid and** ~ saidia kutenda jinai. **~ment** *n* msaada, ushirika, mshawasha. **~ter, ~tor** *n* mshiriki, mshawishi (hasa kwa mabaya); mbuya; msaidizi jinai.

abeyance *n* kutokutumika kwa muda